



**theatre.exe**

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Interactive Theater with Agency



# Overview

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## Introduction

Recap of our project

Our Focus

Deliverables

## Before Halves

Taxonomy and Research

Prototypes

## Since Halves

Pivots

Currently

## Feedback

# Project logline

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“ How can we make a **meaningful interactive experience** by using **technology** as a vital, intrinsic part of a **live performance**. ”

# Project logline

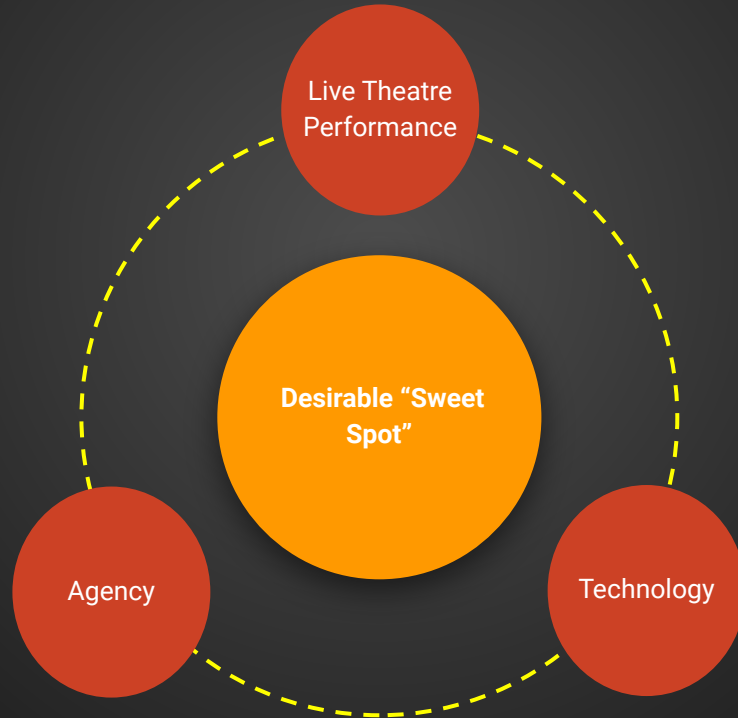
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**meaningful interactive experience**

Moment of interaction with true agency

# Our Focus

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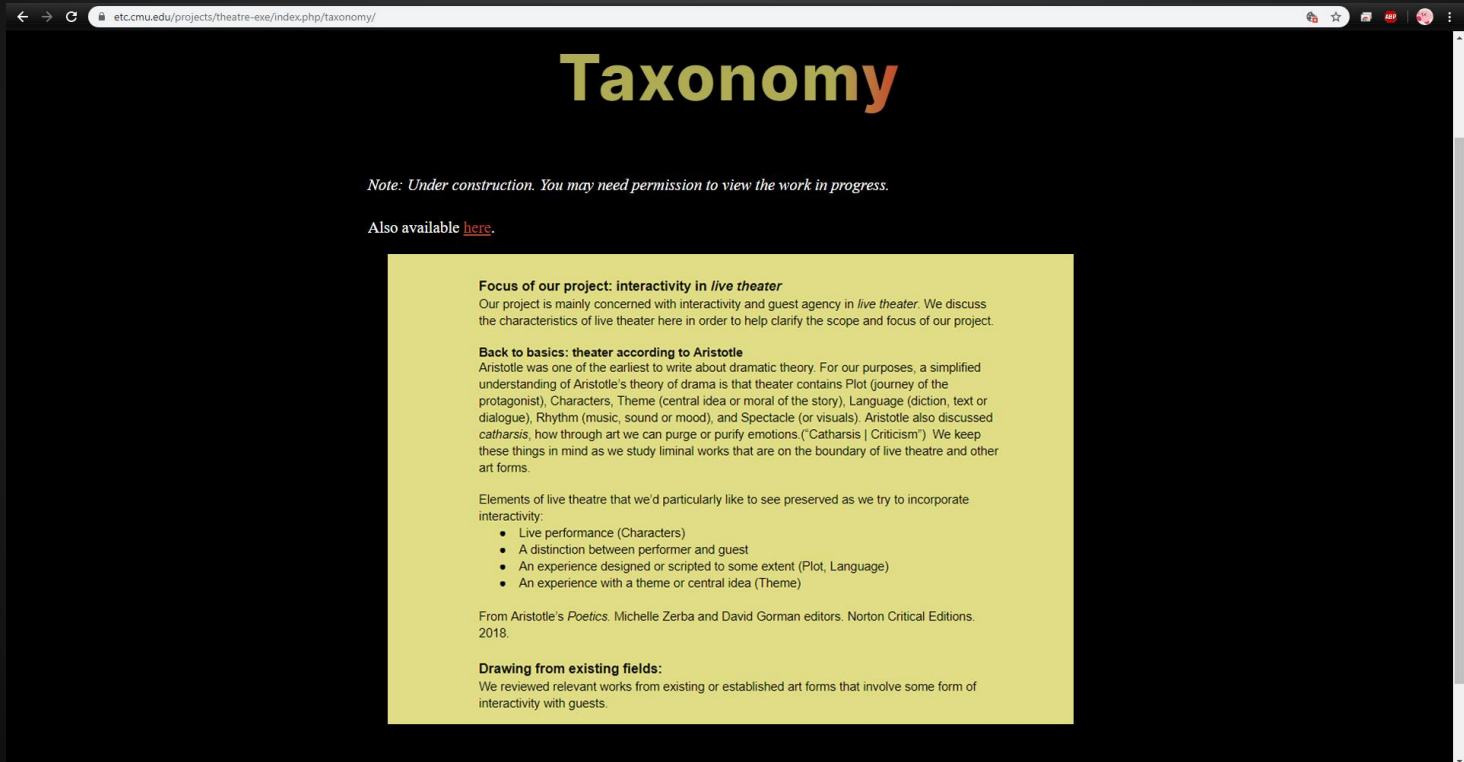


# Deliverables

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- Taxonomy
- Knowledge Base
- Prototype Documentation
- Concept Documentation
- Final Article for Well Played Journal

# Before halves



The image shows a screenshot of a web browser. The address bar at the top displays the URL `etc.cmu.edu/projects/theatre-exe/index.php/taxonomy/`. The page content features a large, bold title "Taxonomy" in a yellow-green font. Below the title, a note in italics states: "Note: Under construction. You may need permission to view the work in progress." This is followed by the text "Also available [here](#)." A prominent yellow rectangular box highlights the following text:

**Focus of our project: interactivity in *live theater***  
Our project is mainly concerned with interactivity and guest agency in *live theater*. We discuss the characteristics of live theater here in order to help clarify the scope and focus of our project.

**Back to basics: theater according to Aristotle**  
Aristotle was one of the earliest to write about dramatic theory. For our purposes, a simplified understanding of Aristotle's theory of drama is that theater contains Plot (journey of the protagonist), Characters, Theme (central idea or moral of the story), Language (diction, text or dialogue), Rhythm (music, sound or mood), and Spectacle (or visuals). Aristotle also discussed *catharsis*, how through art we can purge or purify emotions ("Catharsis | Criticism"). We keep these things in mind as we study liminal works that are on the boundary of live theatre and other art forms.

Elements of live theatre that we'd particularly like to see preserved as we try to incorporate interactivity:

- Live performance (Characters)
- A distinction between performer and guest
- An experience designed or scripted to some extent (Plot, Language)
- An experience with a theme or central idea (Theme)

From Aristotle's *Poetics*. Michelle Zerba and David Gorman editors. Norton Critical Editions. 2018.

**Drawing from existing fields:**  
We reviewed relevant works from existing or established art forms that involve some form of interactivity with guests.



# Before halves

← → ↻ et.cmu.edu/projects/theatre-exe/index.php/knowledge-base/ ☆ 🔔 🔍

## Knowledge Base

*Note: Under construction. You may need permission to view the work in progress.*

More available [here](#). (Permission required)

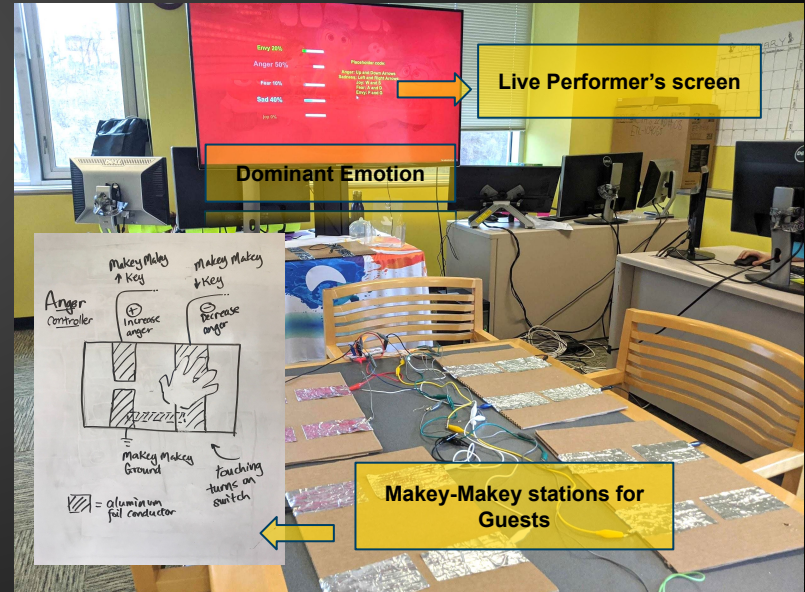
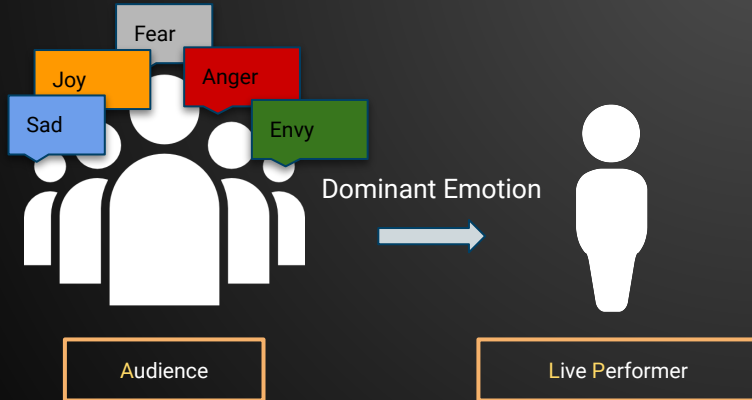
Title	Creators	Location	Photo	Video Link
<a href="#">Catharsis (2016)</a>	<a href="#">Pseudonym Productions</a>	Orlando, FL		<a href="#">Video</a>
<a href="#">ZeroSpace: The Show</a>	<a href="#">TeamLab</a>	New York, NY		
<a href="#">Museum of Ice Cream</a>	<a href="#">Museum of Ice Cream</a>	San Francisco, CA, New York, NY		<a href="#">Video</a>
<a href="#">Meadow (2017)</a>	<a href="#">Studio Drift</a>	Prague, Czech Republic		<a href="#">Video</a>
<a href="#">Water Graffiti</a>	Antonin Fournneau (Artist)			<a href="#">Video</a>
<a href="#">Crown Fountain</a>	Kiuck and Sexton (Architects)	Chicago, IL		
<a href="#">Graffiti with Lasers and Pixels (2010)</a>	James Powderly (Artist)			<a href="#">Video</a>



# Prototypes

## “Emote Me”

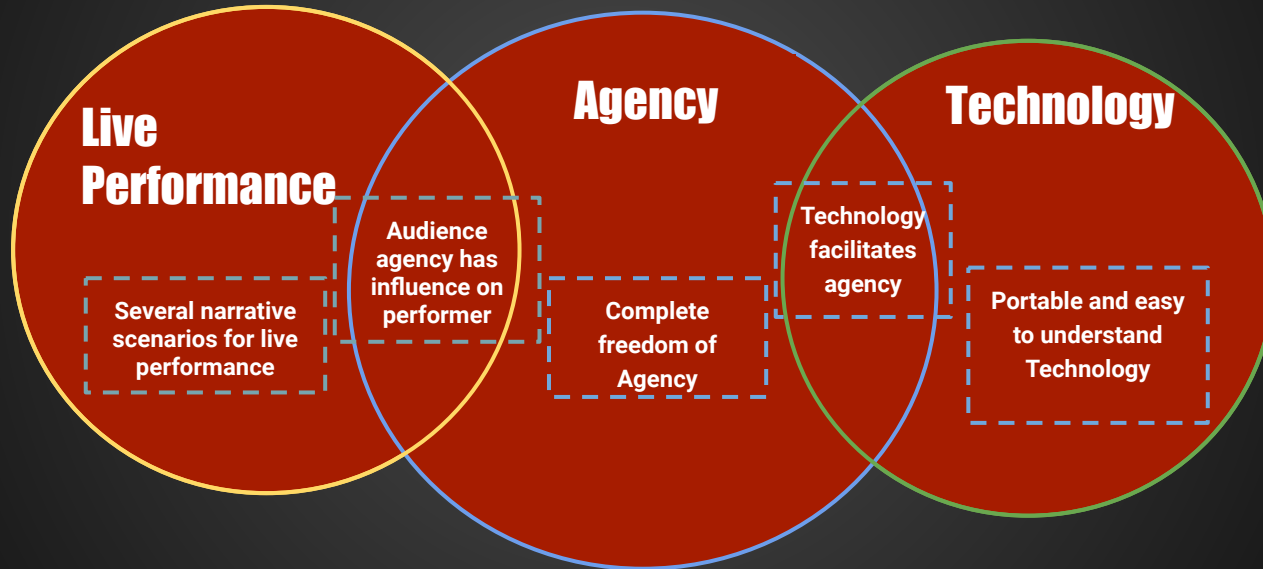
“Emote Me” is our first interactive voting based prototype wherein the audience can influence the emotion of the performer.



# Prototypes

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Good:

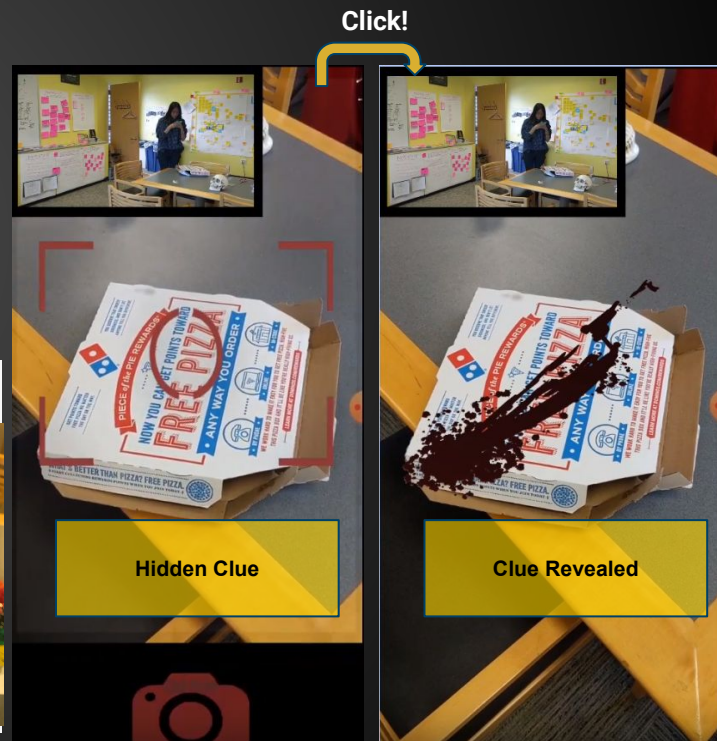
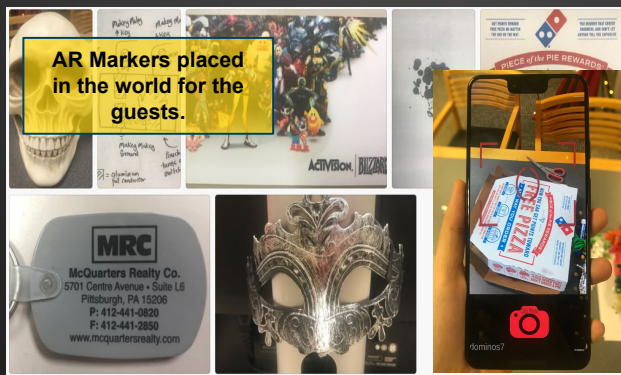
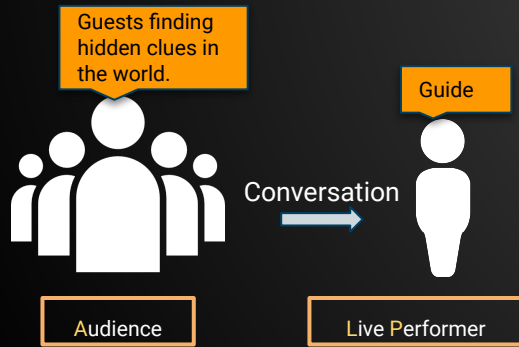


**Bad:** Similar to puppeteering an actor and it lacks meaningful live performer-audience interaction

# Prototypes

## “Snapshot”

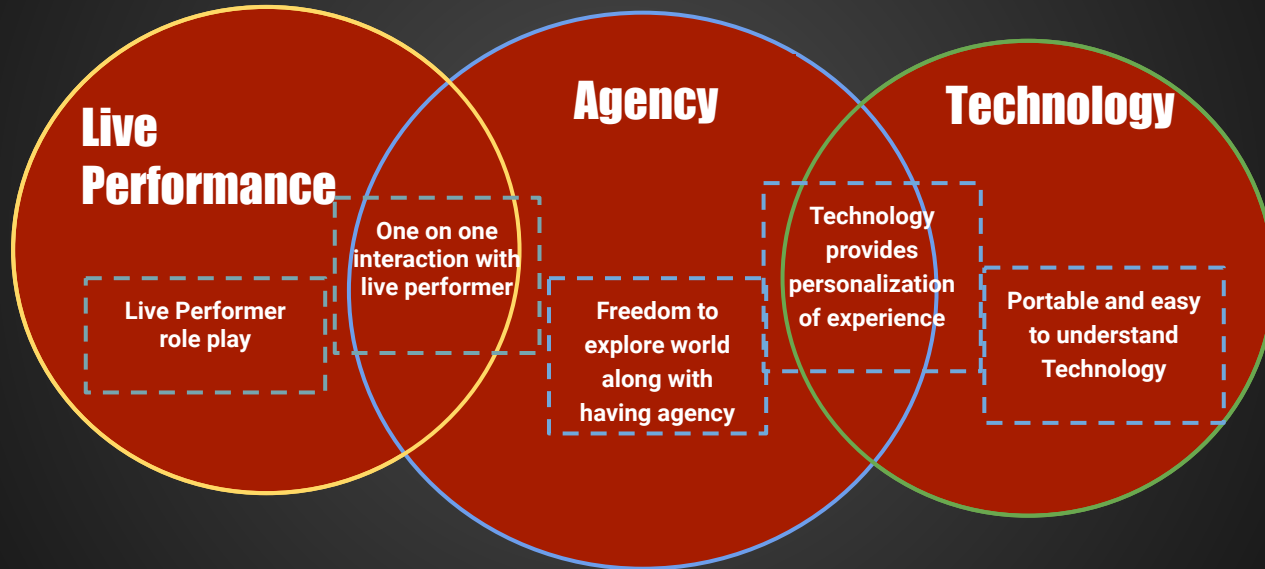
“Snapshot” is an android application built using Unity and AR Foundation SDK, wherein the guests can use the camera of a mobile phone to detect hidden clues in the world to collaboratively solve a mystery.



# Prototypes

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Good:



**Bad:** The narrative is chasing the tech, instead of the tech enhancing or inspiring the narrative.

# Pivots after halves

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Adjustments for COVID - 19 :

- We still want to study tech and agency in *live performance*
- We will develop ideas on paper and validate them through discussion with our project partners and research

Adjustments in general:

- Closer collaboration with project partners
- Leading with the narrative
- A narrative bigger in scope that came out of the collaboration

# Little Red Riding Hood - “Deliberation”

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“An exploratory set of moments of  
tech and agency in a live theater experience.”

“The goal is to serve creators as potential  
inspirations for combining technology and agency.”

# Structure

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## Our partner

- The **narrative**
- 3 Stage managers, ~20 performers, 2 Acts
- 50 guests, general audience

narrative  
and parameters



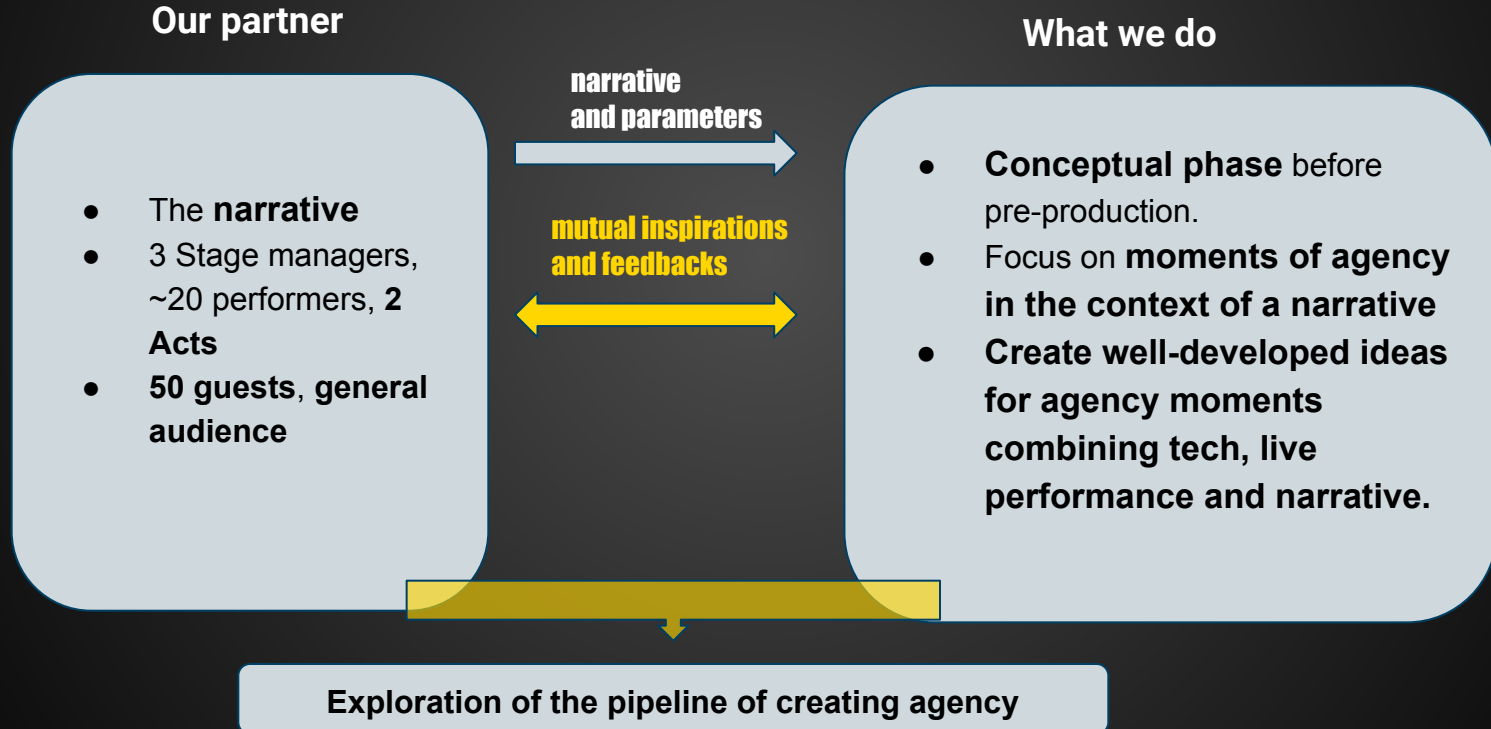
mutual inspirations  
and feedbacks



## What we do

- **Conceptual phase** before pre-production.
- Focus on **moments of agency in the context of a narrative**
- **Create well-developed ideas for agency moments combining tech, live performance and narrative.**

# Structure





# Design Overview

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- **Narrative summary**
- Act I, Act II
- Flowchart

## **A fictional truth and reconciliation**

**experience.** Descendents of people involved in a fictional grievous historical wrong try to reconcile with each other in a process facilitated by a company (“LRRH Company”) specializing in helping guests move past past wrongs. Guests are descendents of victims, perpetrators, advocates and bystanders of the original event and are represented in the negotiation by “avatars” - archetypes from the Little Red Riding Hood story.

[Link to detailed narrative \(may still evolve\)](#)

# Design Overview

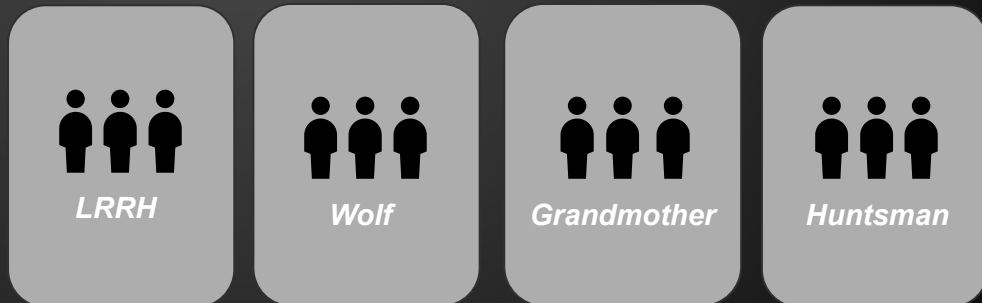
- Narrative summary
- **Act I**, Act II, Act III
- Flowchart

*Sorting Phase*

**Act I**



*Guests are sorted into four distinctive groups based on their choices and behaviours in the previous experience.*



# Design Overview

- Narrative summary
- Act I, **Act II**, Act III
- Flowchart

*Deliberation Phase*

**Act II**

## *Training Phase*



*LRRH Room*



*Wolf Room*

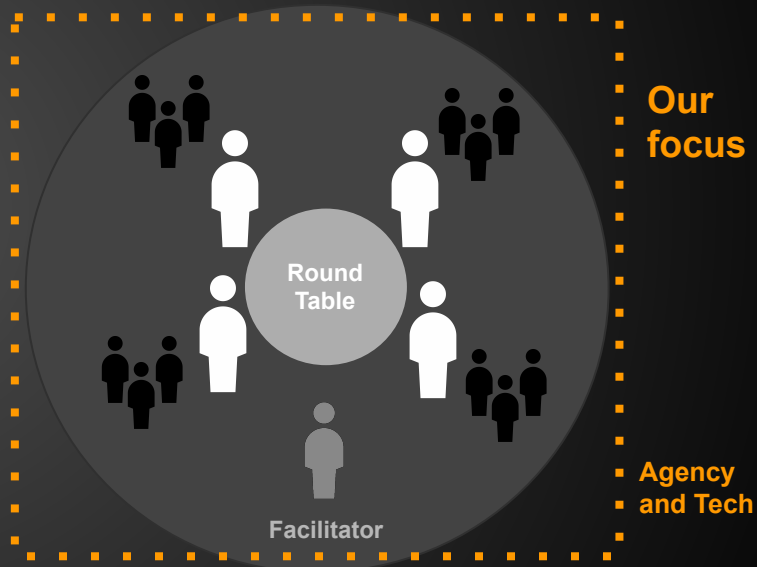


*Grandmother Room*



*Huntsman Room*

*Guests meet their character (Live performer).*



*Deliberation phase moves into the Judgement phase, which results in one of these three outcomes: granting of amnesty, retribution or restorative justice.*

# Design Overview

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- Narrative summary
- Act I, Act II, **Act III**
- Flowchart

*Judgment Phase*

**Act III**

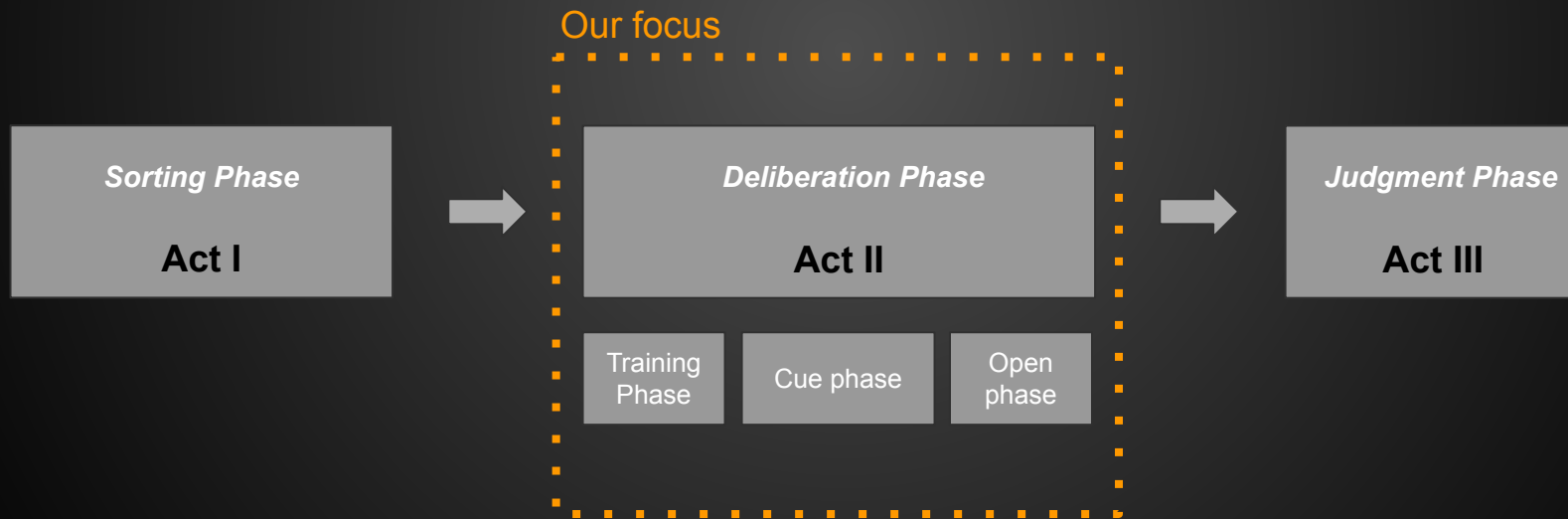
## **Act III**

A short conclusion to the reconciliation commission where the guests decide to grant amnesty, restorative justice or retributive justice.

# Design Overview

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- Narrative summary
- Act I, Act II, Act III
- **Flowchart**



# Design Overview

Narrative

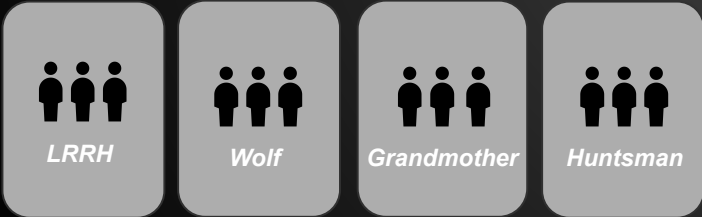
Sorting Phase  
Act I



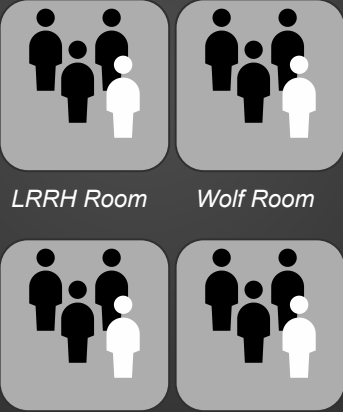
Deliberation Phase  
Act II



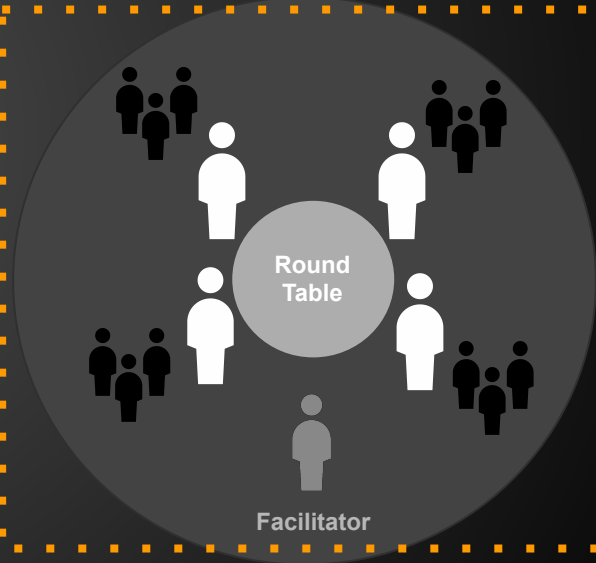
Guests are sorted into four distinctive groups based on their choices and behaviours in the previous experience.



Training Phase



Guests meet their character (Live performer).



Our focus

Agency and Tech

Deliberation phase moves into the Judgement phase, which results in one of these three outcomes: granting of amnesty, retribution or restorative justice.

# Little Red Riding Hood

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Group sits near a virtual campfire which represents the mental status of the LRRH

**Agency:** Guests perceive that they can change the emotional response of LRRH. They can encourage her to speak up.

**Interactions:** Adds different kinds of wood to the fire; Size of the fire will cause Red Riding Hood to make accusations/cry angrily or stay silent.

**Tech:** RFID tag. Tag two kinds of wood. The RFID tag reader is put underneath the virtual fire.



# Little Red Riding Hood

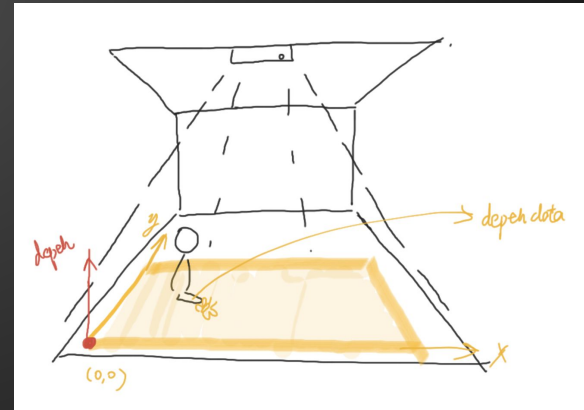
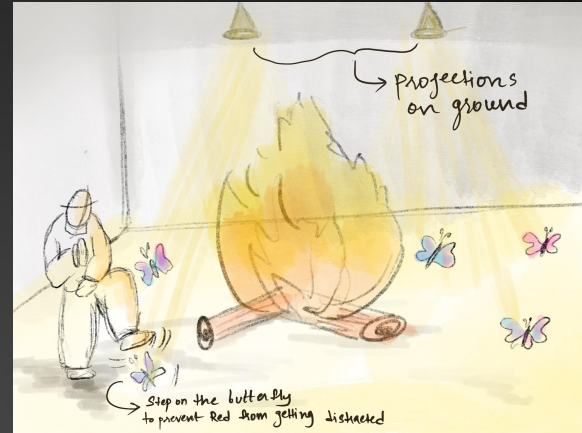
Floor under guest has projections of butterflies, stepping on butterflies will prevent LRRH from being distracted from the meeting

**Agency:** Guests perceive that they can change the distractedness of LRRH. They can let LRRH to stay at the spot or wander around.

**Interactions:** Stepping on the butterflies.

**Tech:** Interactive floor projector.

Hang a Kinect above the area. Using kinect to detect the depth data. Where is higher than the floor means there's a guest. And we can calculate the guest position, match with the butterfly position to detect if the guest is stepping on it.





# Little Red Riding Hood

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Guests dance around campfire and body movement indicates whether LRRH will be more aggressive or not in final speech.

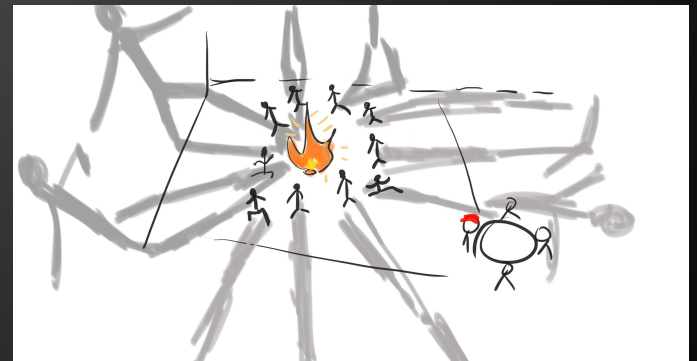
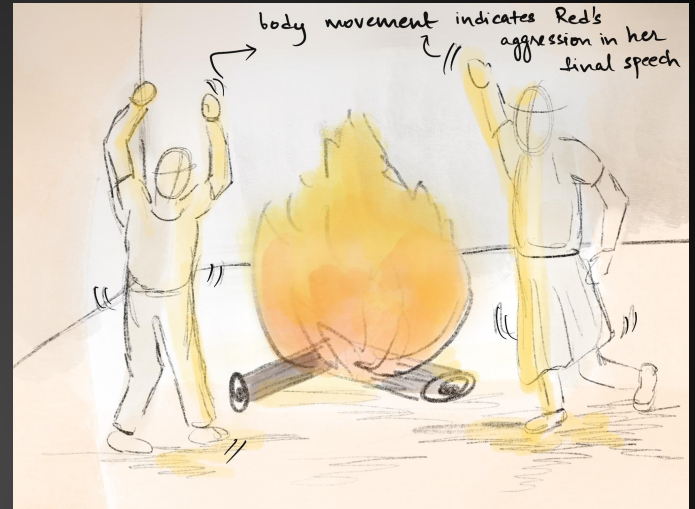
**Agency:** Guests can encourage LRRH to express herself forcefully or not

**Interactions:** Dancing in the area.

**Tech:** Shadow Projection

The lighting source will be put at the same position with the virtual fire.

When it lights up, it will cast dramatic shadows on the walls.



# Wolf

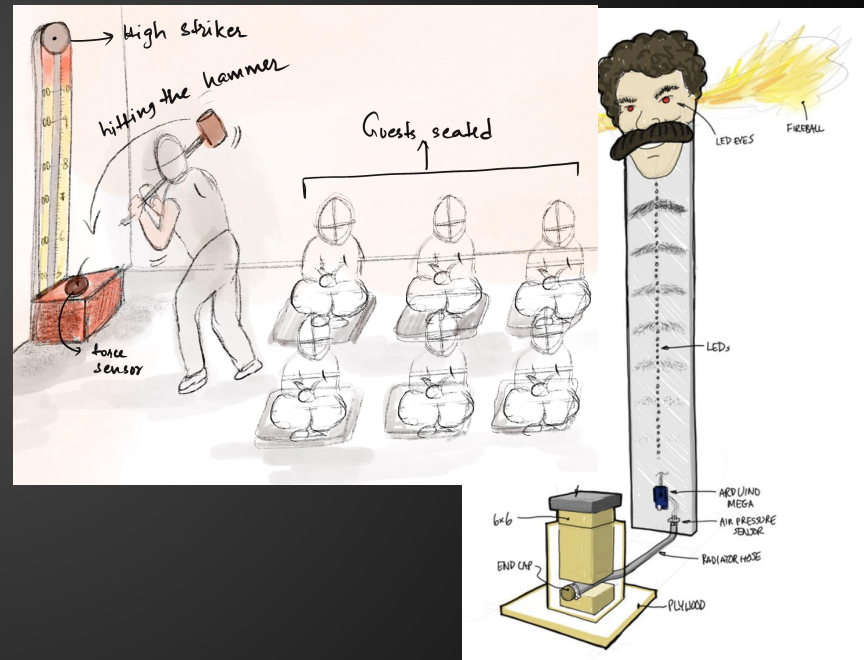
Guests are seated on cushion pads. High striker threshold determines Wolf's reaction to the chair.

**Agency:** Guests feel they can control the wolf's aggressive reaction with a chair. They can decide the wolf's reaction of destroying a chair.

**Interactions:** Guests hit the high striker with a hammer turn by turn. If the force surpasses a threshold, wolf destroys his chair.

**Tech:** Air pressure sensor.

The guests will strike the rubber pad with the hammer, compressing the sealed rubber hose under it. An air pressure sensor attached to one end of the hose will generate an analog voltage (up to 5v), the Arduino Mega will read the voltage and light up the LEDs according to a predefined scale. [1]



# Wolf

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Guests make aggressive noises together.

**Agency:** Guests can influence the wolf's communication and trigger him to start howling.

**Interactions:** Guests howl together, if the volume touches a certain decibel, the wolf joins the howling.

**Tech:** Decibel meter

The guests will howl together and the decibel meter placed nearby detects the level of the volume and displays it on the LCD screen.



# Wolf

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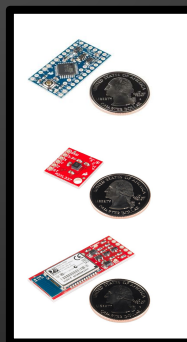
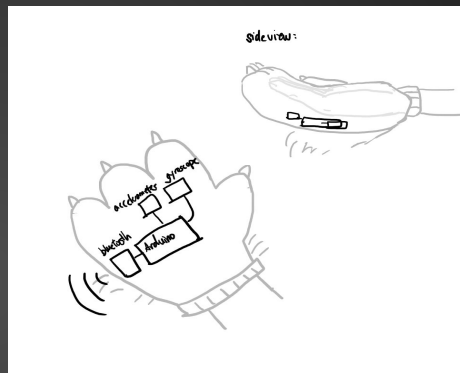
Guests modulate the aggression of the wolf.

**Agency:** Guests feel they can influence how loudly or slowly the wolf should speak in the conversation.

**Interactions:** Guests use hand gestures to modulate the aggression with which the wolf speaks which is indicated to him by projection of lava bubbles on the round table.

**Tech:** Projection, hand movement detection

Guests wear wolf mitts (or similar) fitted with sensors could detect hand movements. Projector used to project 2D visuals on round table.



# Huntsman

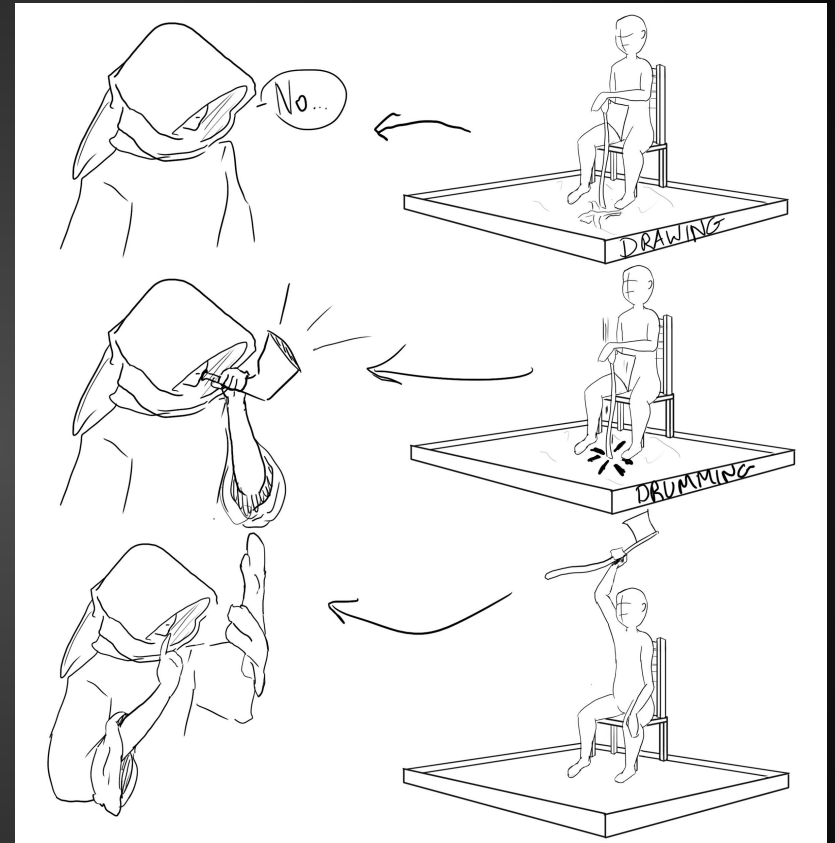
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Guests are seated over a light-up sandbox area, holding a prop axe.

**Agency:** Guests should feel they are able to intervene with the proceedings, have the hunter almost interrogate the other characters. They should feel like they initiated a climactic moment when hunter blows his horn.

## Interactions:

- Raise the axe over their heads
- Draw into the sand
- Drumming together in rhythm



# Huntsman

Light up  
sandbox  
example



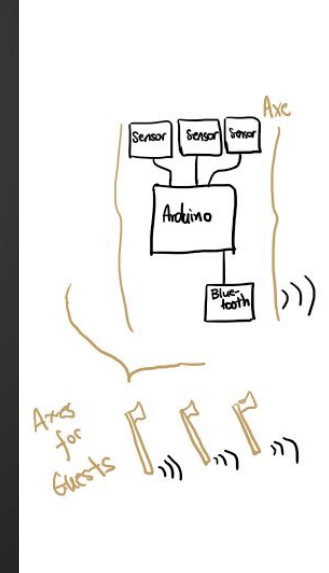
Guests direct the Huntsman's actions with a prop axe

## Tech:

Smartpen, Arduino and sensors - accelerometer, gyroscope, force sensitive resistor



Lernstift - example smart pen that uses accelerometer and does not rely on markers on the paper to record strokes. With development, axe could use similar tech.



Axe movement could be recorded with sensors and wirelessly sent to a central computer to process

# Grandmother

Guests direct the Grandmother's actions by manipulating their tea sets

**Agency:** Guests should feel they can help the grandmother be conciliatory, calm, or aggressive during the deliberation.

## Interactions:

Pour tea  
Stir spoon in teacup  
Slam teacup



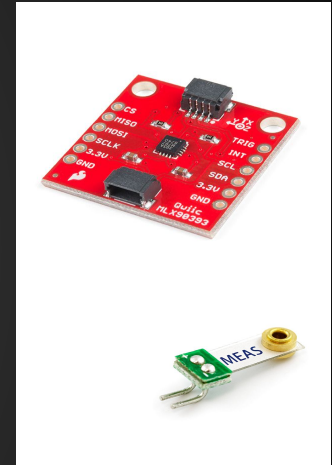
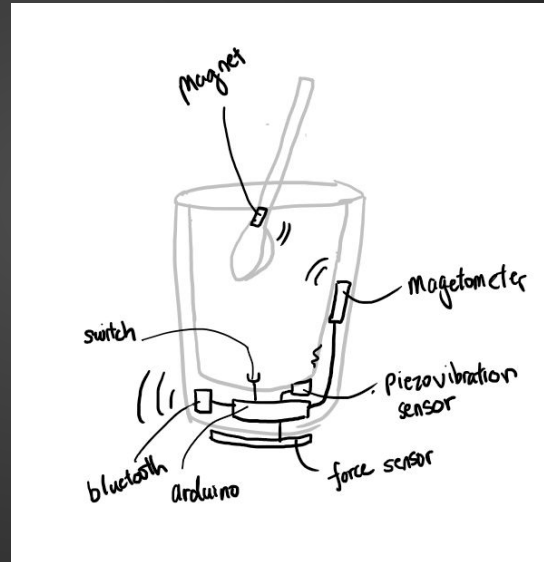
# Grandmother

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Guests are having a “tea party”. Each guest has a teacup and share a teapot.

## Tech:

Arduino and sensors - force sensor, piezo-vibration sensors, magnetometer



Example magnetometer & piezo-vibration sensor from SparkFun



# After Softs

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Well-played journal article

- Write-up of whole process including analysis of final concept & lessons learned

# In Summary

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We are theatre.exe

We are seeking ways to create **meaningful interactive experiences** by using **technology** as a vital, intrinsic part of a **live performance**.